

# Star of Bethlehem



Contents
Gospel of St Matthew
The Magi and the 'Star' in the East
Astronomical Candidates
How many possibilities are there?
How well do they fit the account of the 'Star'?
Astronomical Dates
What happened when?
Do known events fit the timeline?
Starry Night
Rewind the clock back to a few years BC
Summary

Magi and the 'Star'

The principal elements of Matthew's account

- \* Magi journeyed to Jerusalem  
... prompted by a 'star in the east'  
(It does not say that they *followed* the star)
- \* Asked Herod about the 'King of the Jews'
- \* Herod was **unaware** of the star
- \* Magi journeyed to Bethlehem  
... where the star **re-appeared** in the south  
... and **stopped** over Bethlehem

We Three Kings

We **three** kings of orient are  
... .. following yonder star

We **indeterminate number** of **men** of  
**unspecified geographic origin** are  
... **saw a star**

**N** wise men      where  $1 < N < \infty$

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## What is a 'Star'?

Bear in mind that a 'star' doesn't necessarily mean a star in the sense that we understand it.

"wandering star" = **Planet**

"hairy star" = **Comet**

"shooting star" = **Meteor**

A 'star' means something seen in the night sky.



## Any Clues?



Bloemaert 1624



## Astrological Significance

Every planet, every bright star and every zodiacal constellation had an astrological significance.

For instance ...

**Venus** beauty – fertility – birth

**Jupiter** royalty – king of planets

**Regulus** king of stars

**Leo** lion of Judea

Think of the sky as God's Facebook page.

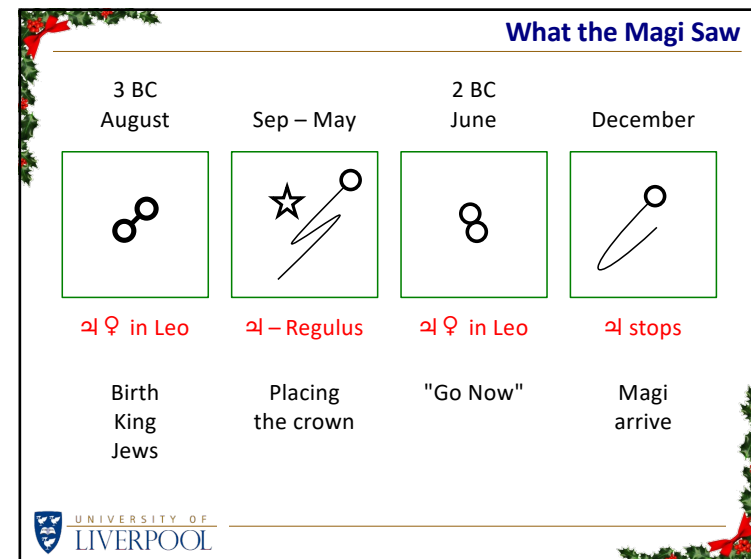
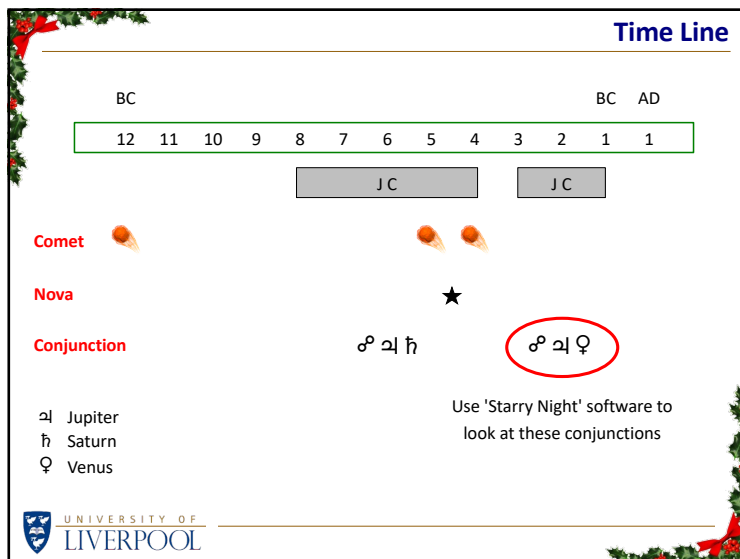
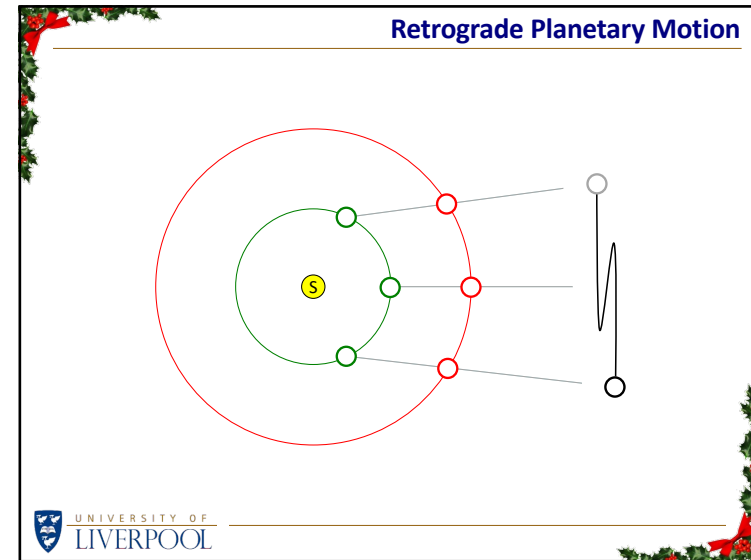
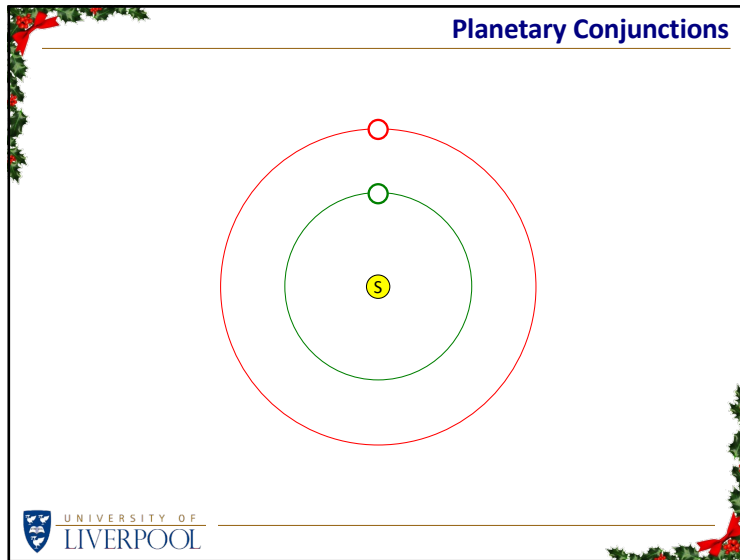


## 'Star' Candidates

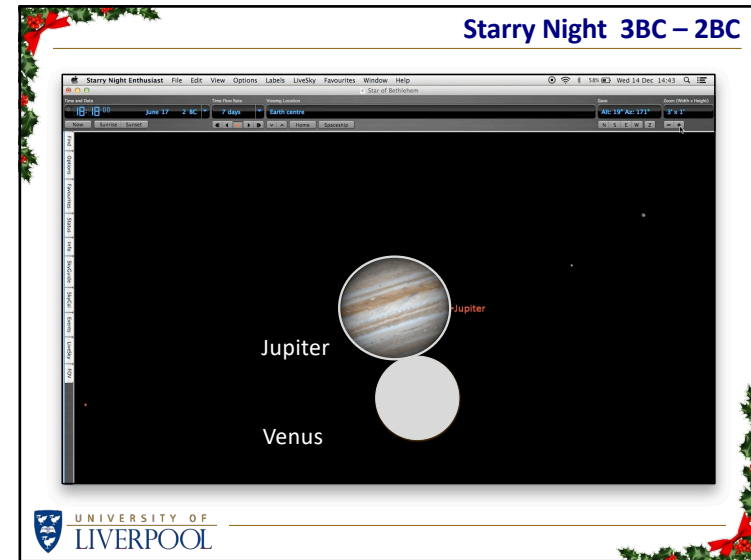
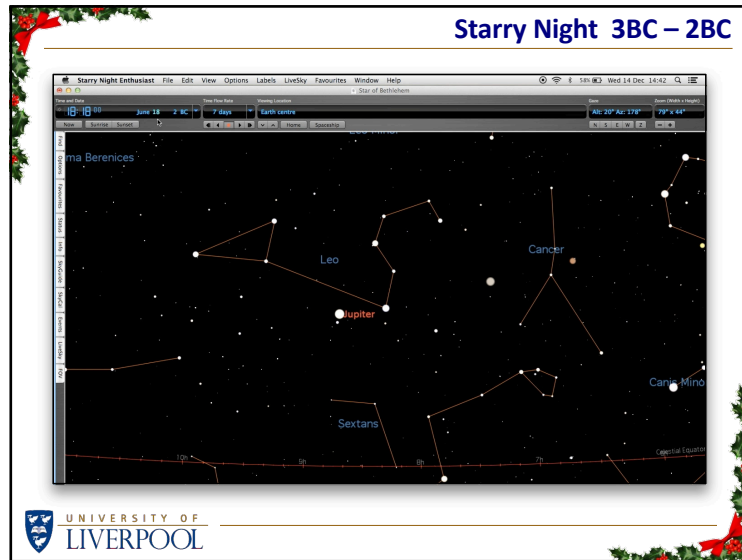
'Star'		Star in East	Significant	Herod wasn't aware	Star re-appeared in sky	Star stopped in sky
<b>Meteor</b>	///	?	X	✓	✓	X
<b>Comet</b>	☄	✓	✓	X	✓	X
<b>Nova</b>	★	✓	✓	?	?	X
<b>Supernova</b>	★	✓	✓	X	X	X
<b>Conjunction</b>	♂	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓



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Summary

Maybe it was these conjunctions that inspired the account in the Gospel of St Matthew.

Maybe it was a different astronomical event, or a combination of such events, that occurred within a few months.

Determining the astronomical facts is not difficult. Second-guessing the significance that the magi or other astrologers attributed to these events is a different matter.

Regardless, the underlying message is the same ...

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